Nr.1

a) 1. Befriended countries that disregard human rights and laws, restricted immigration based on religion and cancelling international treaties

2. The rivalry against China and Russia is also fought on a moral battleground, so the influence on people from a certain country can only be performed, if the country’s ethics and value are up to par

3. Washingtons traditional attitude is for the people by the people, but Trump uses the foreign policy to gain national power and not an international society

b)

Francis Lieber:

* Against suffering of enemy prisoners and wounded soldiers in wars

President Woodrow Wilson

* Promoted League of Nations

Franklin Roosevelt

* Freedom of speech, freedom of worship, freedom from want and freedom from fear for everyone
* Advocated for United Nations

Eleanor Roosevelt

* Big role in 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Raphael Lemkin

* Main architect of Genocide Convention in 1948

Jimmy Carter

* Promoted human rights as foreign policy

c)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Political rights | Human rights | Material rights |
| * Free from abuse, torture, arbitrary arrest, random imprisonment, and denial of fair public trial | * Religious freedom, freedom of speech, freedom of press and access to education | * Fulfillment of basics, notably food, shelter, decent employment, and health care |

d) 1. They wanted to help these are countries in need and tried protecting US security.

2. -horrors of Abu Ghraib and the torture scandal 🡺 prisoners were tortured, raped, and mistreated by US soldiers

-retreat from treaties like the Paris climate agreement and the World Health Organization

3. Biden needs to reestablish the reputation the US once had by restoring their ethics in the foreign policy.